

REVIEW ENGLISH 6

I. SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE – THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN

1. Thì hiện tại đơn với động từ “TO BE”

a. Thể khẳng định

S + am/ is/ are + N/ Adj

Lưu ý: S = I + am

S = He/ She/ It + is

S = You/ We/ They + are

Ví dụ:

- ✓ My father is a teacher.
- ✓ They are from Japan.
- ✓ I am handsome.

b. Thể phủ định

S + am/ is/ are + not + N/ Adj

Lưu ý: “Am not” không có dạng viết tắt

Is not = Isn't

Are not = Aren't

Ví dụ:

- ✓ I am not a bad student.
- ✓ My litter sister isn't tall.
- ✓ You aren't from Vietnam.

c. Thể nghi vấn

- Câu hỏi Yes/No question

Am/ Is/ Are + S (+ not) + N/ Adj?

Trả lời: Yes, S + am/ is/ are.

/ No, S + am/ is/ are + not.

Ví dụ:

- ✓ Is she beautiful? - Yes, she is./ No, she isn't.
- ✓ Are they here? - Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.
- ✓ Am I good enough? - Yes, you are./ No, you aren't.

- Câu hỏi WH- question

WH-word + am/ is/ are + S (+ not) +...?

Trả lời: S + am/ is/ are (+ not) +...

Ví dụ:

- ✓ What is it?
- ✓ Where am I?
- ✓ Who is that girl?

2. Thì hiện tại đơn với động từ thường

a. Thể khẳng định

S + V₀ / V(s/ es) + ...

Ví dụ:

- ✓ I usually wake up early everyday.
- ✓ He never watches television.

b. Thể phủ định

S + do/ does + not + V₀ + ...

Ta có: Do not = don't

Does not = doesn't

Ví dụ:

- ✓ I don't go shopping regularly.
- ✓ He doesn't work on Sunday.

c. Thể nghi vấn

Câu hỏi Yes/No question

Do/ Does (+ not) + S + V₀ + ...?

Trả lời: Yes, S + do/ does.

/ No, S + do/ does + not.

Ví dụ:

- ✓ Do you like eating pizza? - Yes, I do./ No, I don't.
- ✓ Does your mother have a sister? - Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.

Câu hỏi WH- question

WH-word + do/ does + S (+ not) + V₀ + ...?

Trả lời: S + V₀ / V(s/ es) + ...

Ví dụ:

- ✓ What do you like doing in your free time?
- ✓ Where does she work?

II. PRESENT CONTINUOUS - THÌ HIỆN TẠI TIẾP DIỄN

a. Khẳng định

S + am/ is/ are + V-ing...

Ví dụ:

- ✓ He is watching TV now.
- ✓ I am listening to music.
- ✓ They are studying English now.
- ✓ Watch out! The train is coming!
- ✓ Watch out! = Look out! (Coi chừng)

b. Phủ định

S + am/ is/ are + not + V-ing

Ví dụ:

- ✓ I am not working now.
- ✓ He isn't watching TV now.

c. Nghi vấn**Câu hỏi Yes/No question**

Am/ Is/ Are + S + V-ing ?

Ví dụ:

- ✓ Are they studying English?
- ✓ Is he going out with you?
- ✓ Are you doing your homework?
- ✓

Câu hỏi Wh-question

Wh- + am/ are/ is (not) + S + Ving?

Ví dụ:

- ✓ What are you doing?
- ✓ What is he studying right now?

III. NEAR FUTURE - THÌ TƯƠNG LAI GẦN

S + am/is/are + going to + V ₀
S + am not/isn't/aren't + going to + V ₀
am/is/are + S + going to + V ₀ ?
Wh- + am/is/are + S + going to + V ₀ ?

Ví dụ:

- ✓ I am going to see his off at the station at eight.

- ✓ She is going to be a teacher when she grows up.
- ✓ Look out! Your phone is going to fall into the water.